Table 26.3 Cancer of the Thyroid (Invasive)

Trends in SEER Incidence^{ab} and U.S. Mortality^c Using the Joinpoint Regression Program, 1975-2016 With up to Five Joinpoints, 2000-2016 With up to Three Joinpoints, Females by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC ^d	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2007-16	2012-16
SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence ^a , 1975-2016														
All Races	1975-77	6.8	1977-80	-5.9	1980-97	2.6*	1997-09	7.1*	2009-16	0.7			2.1*	0.7
White	1975-82	-1.1	1982-97	3.0*	1997-09	7.5*	2009-16	0.6					2.1*	0.6
Black	1975-93	0.2	1993-12	6.4*	2012-16	-1.5							2.8*	-1.5
SEER 21 Delay-Adjusted Incidence ^b , 2000-2016														
All Races	2000-09	7.6*	2009-14	2.2*	2014-16	-2.7							2.3*	-0.3
White	2000-09	7.8*	2009-14	1.8*	2014-16	-2.5							2.1*	-0.4
White NH ^{ef}	2000-09	8.0*	2009-14	1.7*	2014-16	-3.0							2.0*	-0.7
Black	2000-14	6.2*	2014-16	-6.5									3.2*	-0.4
Black NH ^{ef}	2000-14	6.1*	2014-16	-6.5									3.2*	-0.4
API ^e	2000-10	6.5*	2010-16	0.6									2.5*	0.6
AI/AN ^{eg}	2000-16	5.1*											5.1*	5.1*
Hispanic ^f	2000-10	6.6*	2010-16	2.5*									3.9*	2.5*
U.S. Cancer Mortality ^c , 1975-2016														
All Races	1975-88	-2.6*	1988-16	0.4*									0.4*	0.4*
White	1975-88	-2.8*	1988-16	0.3*									0.3*	0.3*
Black	1975-16	-0.1											-0.1	-0.1
U.S. Cancer Mortality ^c , 2000-2016														
All Races	2000-16	0.3											0.3	0.3
White	2000-16	0.3											0.3	0.3
White NH ^{ef}	2000-16	0.1											0.1	0.1
Black	2000-16	0.2											0.2	0.2
Black NH ^{ef}	2000-16	0.3											0.3	0.3
API ^e	2000-16	-0.9											-0.9	-0.9
AI/AN ^{eg}	2000-16	-3.5											-3.5	-3.5
Hispanic ^f	2000-16	0.8											0.8	0.8

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.7, February 2019, National Cancer Institute. (https://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/). The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Trends are from the SEER 21 areas (SEER 9 areas, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding

SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, Georgia excluding ATL/RG, Idaho, New York and Massachusetts).

Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

d The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.

Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the Purchased/Referred Care Delivery Area (PRCDA) counties.

Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.